

*If I have seen farther than others, it is because I was standing on the shoulders of giants.*

-Sir Isaac Newton

## INDEX

## INDEX

- 1812, War of-, 309, 321  
 Abbeville, 169  
 Abraham, 23, 248, 257  
 Abu Yusuf Yaqub al-Mansur, 106  
 Act of Six Articles, 224  
 aeronautics & airplanes, 106, 368, 369,  
 370, 371, 373-374, 396  
 Agincourt, battle of, 165, 179, 181, 270  
 Alexander II, Pope, 13, 15  
 Alexander IV, Pope, 99, 101, 106, 109  
 Alexander King of Scotland, 90  
 Alexander VI, Pope, 214  
 Alfonso X, King of Castile, 96  
 Alfred I, King of England, 13  
 al-Gazzahli, 101  
 Almanacs, 299  
 American Civil War, 339  
 American Revolution, 309, 317  
 Ames, Nathaniel, 299, 304, 310  
 Anderson, Major (Civil War), 346  
 Andover Theological Seminary, 339, 351,  
 357  
 Andros, Edmund 287  
 Anglican Church, 221, 219, 233, 247, 249  
 animal husbandry, 39, 42, 43, 130  
 Ann Bolyne Queen of England, 222  
 Anne, Queen of England, 305  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 106, 109  
 Arabic numbers, 13, 29, 99, 100  
 Aristotle, 101, 104  
 Arlington, 310  
 Armada, 233  
 armor, , 5, 14, 15, 21-25, 34, 36, 53, 55, 67,  
 152, 154, 163, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172-  
 174, 403, 404  
 Arsuf, 74, 87  
 aspirin, 356  
 Assonet, 357, 358, 407, 408  
 astrolabe, 185  
 astrology, 139, 147, 148, 168, 380, 383  
 astronomy, 29, 95-106, 139, 178-180, 233,  
 235, 236, 242, 261, 262, 263, 271, 285,  
 287, 317, 390-391, 394, 397-399  
 attainders, 211  
 Aurora Borealis, 287, 288, 398  
 automobiles, 370  
 autopsy, 105  
 Averroës, 99, 100, 101, 106, 109  
 Avignon, 155  
 Azores, 181, 183, 186  
 Babraham, 52  
 Bacon family coat of arms, 14, 67, 68, 219  
 Bacon, Abigail (nee Holmes), 296, 297,  
 300, 305  
 Bacon, Adam 76, 81-93  
 Bacon, Agnes (nee Crockfield), 195, 193,  
 206, 208, 211, 213  
 Bacon, Alice (daughter of Leonard &  
 Letitia), 355, 356  
 Bacon, Alice (nee Blowers), 248, 251, 255  
 Bacon, Alice (nee Parks), 321, 322, 324,  
 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 321,  
 323  
 Bacon, Alice of Burgate , 107  
 Bacon, Barbara, 219, 225, 220  
 Bacon, Benjamin W., 377, 378, 379, 381,  
 382, 383, 384, 385, 377, 378, 379  
 Bacon, Betty, 305  
 Bacon, Daniel (1694), 253, 255, 256, 277-  
 289, 261-262, 264, 268-271  
 Bacon, Daniel (Son of Daniel Bacon), 296  
 Bacon, Daniel (Son of William Bacon II),  
 296, 305, 311  
 Bacon, David (Missionary), 309-317, 321-  
 333  
 Bacon, David (Son of Daniel Bacon), 296  
 Bacon, David Dunlap (Dunny), 379  
 Bacon, David Leonard, 352-358, 361, 366-  
 374, 378-380, 383  
 Bacon, Delia Salter, 323, 324, 332, 333,  
 323  
 Bacon, Edmund, (fitz Grimbaldu) 17, 19,  
 23, 24, 27, 44  
 Bacon, Edmund, 165, 168-169, 179-191,  
 193, 196, 199  
 Bacon, Elizabeth (Betsy, d of Davild L. and  
 Molly), 367, 368  
 Bacon, Elizabeth (nee Crofts), 179, 181-  
 182, 193, 196  
 Bacon, Elizabeth (nee Martin), 277- 284  
 Bacon, Elizabeth (nee Wylie), 233-240  
 Bacon, Experience (nee Howes), 296, 297,  
 305  
 Bacon, Grace (nee Dunlap), 365-374, 377,  
 379

- Bacon, Helen (nee Gooding), 139, 143, 144, 148  
 Bacon, Helen (nee Tillot), 163  
 Bacon, Hugh, 379  
 Bacon, Jack, 391, 392, 393, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399  
 Bacon, Joanne (nee Wade), 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214  
 Bacon, John (Son of Michael I Protestant), 234, 235, 239, 233  
 Bacon, John I (of 1304 "Warwolf") 111-121, 127-132  
 Bacon, John II (merchant), 127-134, 139-146  
 Bacon, John III (merchant's son), 139-148  
 Bacon, John IV (Sheriff), 148, 151-158, 161-163, 165, 166, 168-170  
 Bacon, John V (Agincourt), 165, 167-174  
 Bacon, John VI (Renaissance), 181-182, 188-195, 205-214  
 Bacon, John VII (Protestant), 213, 219-225  
 Bacon, John VIII (Captain), 247, 250-257, 260-271  
 Bacon, John, cousin of Daniel, 310, 311  
 Bacon, Johnny (John), 262, 264, 268, 269  
 Bacon, Joseph, 295-305, 309-316  
 Bacon, Julia, 323, 324, 326, 332, 333  
 Bacon, Leonard (Anti-slavery theologian), 277, 322-324, 327, 328, 332, 333, 339, 341, 347, 351-353, 356-358, 362  
 Bacon, Leonard Woolsey, 339, 351-362, 370  
 Bacon, Letitia (nee Jordan), 354-358, 360, 361, 367  
 Bacon, Margaret (nee Bardolph), 64, 76  
 Bacon, Margaret-, 219, 222  
 Bacon, Margery (nee Thorpe), 165, 168, 169, 174, 165  
 Bacon, Maria (Molly) (nee Hart), 367, 368, 370  
 Bacon, Michael (I), 219-220, 224, 233,-241  
 Bacon, Michael II (Imigrant), 247-257  
 Bacon, Nathaniel (of Bacon's Revolt), 341  
 Bacon, Ranulf (= Ranulf fitz Grimbaldu), 13, 17, 19-28, 33-36, 44, 68, 77  
 Bacon, Rebecca (nee Hall), 262, 265  
 Bacon, Robert (Sheepreeve, father of Sir Nicholas), 206, 210-213  
 Bacon, Robert I (de Beccenthorpe), 49-58, 64, 76  
 Bacon, Robert II (Student 1248), 97-107  
 Bacon, Roger (de Beccenthorpe, Reeve), 33-45, 68  
 Bacon, Roger (Franciscan Academic) 102-106, 108  
 Bacon, Rudelph (= Rudelph fitz Grimbaldu), 18, 19, 23, 24, 34  
 Bacon, Sarah (nee Aldis), 305  
 Bacon, Sir Francis, Viscount St. Albans, 213, 219, 220 323, 370  
 Bacon, Sir Nicholas, 1st Baronet of England, 213, 219-222, 224  
 Bacon, Susan (1812), 324, 325, 327, 332, 333  
 Bacon, Thomas (son of Leonard & Letitia), 355, 356, 358, 361  
 Bacon, Thomas Hart, 367, 368  
 Bacon, Thomas, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214  
 Bacon, Virginia (Diddie) (nee Gibney), 381, 383, 377  
 Bacon, Walter Hart, 368  
 Bacon, Wido, 99, 107  
 Bacon, William (Crusader 1190), 50-52, 58, 63-73, 76, 77, 81, 83, 84, 86, 88, 90, 93, 94  
 Bacon, William (of Monks Bradfield), 63, 67, 71, 77  
 Bacon, William II (1767), 295-305, 310  
 Baconsthorpe, 19-24, 27-28, 33, 35-36, 40, 43-44, 49-51, 56, 57, 59, 63, 67, 76, 81-82, 87, 94, 95, 102, 107  
 Baikonur, 404, 406  
 Ball, Reverend John, 154, 155, 163  
 Bannockburn, Battle of-, 112, 128  
 Bar sur Aube, 128, 127  
 Barbarosa, Holy Roman Emperor, 65, 77  
 barbican, 65, 66, 77  
 Bardolph (Thomas, Lord-), 50-58, 64  
 Barons' Revolt, 49-58  
 Bartlett, Alice, 381  
 Bath, 117  
 battledore, 280  
 bear-baiting, 239  
 bedding, 132, 146, 147, 279, 281  
 bees, 219, 220  
 beets, 117  
 Belcher, Reverend John-, 278, 279, 280, 281, 284  
 Bellum sacrum, 77

## INDEX

- Benedict of York, 74  
 Benedictine Monks, 33, 34,39, 129  
 Benson, Nero, 310  
 Bernard, Roger, 219  
 bicycle, 359  
 Bigod, Hugh, 49-52  
 Binham Priory, 33, 40-43  
 Bishop's Bible, 223  
 Black Death, 127, 141-148, 156, 160, 165,  
 166, 173 249, 278, 310, 339  
 Black Powder (gunpowder) and explosives,  
 122-123, 163, 171, 253, 268, 270, 301,  
 303, 321,345  
 bloodletting, 105, 278, 284, 289  
 Bloody Brook, 263  
 Bloomfield, Michael, 391  
 Bologna, 105  
 Bonnie Prince Charlie, 305  
 Book of Common Prayer, 225  
 books, 101, 105, 185, 196-199, 206-207,  
 213, 223, 225, 238, 271, 351, 376, 385  
 Boothem Bar, York, 77  
 Borg Collective, 393, 391  
 Boston Massacre, 303  
 Bosworth, Battle of-, 193  
 bowmaking, 168, 170, 171, 165  
 bowsprit,183, 249, 251, 257  
 bridges, 108, 111, 123, 329  
 Brigadoon, 382, 389  
 Bristol, 141  
 Brown, John, 342, 346, 339  
 Brugges, 109-130, 134, 197  
 Bury St Edmunds, 43, 49-54, 58, 59, 74,  
 128, 129, 151, 157-163, 195, 206, 220-  
 221  
 Cabot, John, 206, 208, 211, 213  
 Cabral, Goncalo Velho, 180-181, 186-187,  
 199  
 Cade, Jack, 194  
 Calais, 172, 174, 179, 185, 191, 233  
 Cambridge, England, 52, 271, 280  
 Cambridge, Massachusetts 303, 309  
 Cambuskenneth, 123  
 Canada, 247, 253, 380  
 Canterbury Tales, 168, 165  
 Canterbury, 13, 63, 74, 82, 116, 151, 158,  
 165, 176  
 capiscum, 212  
 carpentry, 113, 114, 128, 170, 264, 266,  
 313-315, 378-379, 383  
 Carte Mercatoria, 129  
 Case Western Reserve University, 321  
 cassis, 21, 25  
 Castillon, 179  
 Catholic Inquisition, 88, 99, 100, 109, 188,  
 237, 238  
 Catholics and Catholicism, 13, 15, 38, 60,  
 64-67, 82, 93, 99-100, 105, 108, 234-242  
 Cavendish, Sir John, 152, 160, 163  
 Caxton, William, 206, 207  
 chain mail, 14, 119  
 Charles I King of England, 247  
 Charles River, 255, 271  
 Charles V Holy Roman Emperor, 221  
 Charles VI, King of France, 165  
 Charles VII King of France, 165, 179  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 168, 165  
 Cheshire, 49  
 chess, 196, 205-207, 210  
 Chester, Nova Scotia, 381, 382, 379  
 Chesterton, G.K., 32  
 childhood, 3, 10, 12, 13, 26-27, 34, 83, 91,  
 97, 102-109, 250-251, 261-262, 270,  
 278-281, 285-286, 296-297, 304-305,  
 310 321-323, 326-329, 342-343, 347,  
 352-355, 357-378, 388, 399  
 China and Cathay,186, 206, 208, 211, 213,  
 365  
 Chippewa Indians, 322, 331, 323  
 Chretien, Jean-Loup, 391  
 Christmas cards, 362  
 Church of the Holy Rude, 123  
 churches, removal of lead (1304), 114, 115,  
 123  
 cinnamon, 100, 220  
 Cistercian Monks,33-35, 38-46  
 Cîteaux, 33  
 Cley, 19  
 cloves, 109  
 clypeus, 21, 25, 34  
 Coca-Cola, 354, 362, 365  
 cocaine, 354, 362  
 cochineal, 300, 310  
 coif, 14  
 Cold Fair of St Remi de Troyes, 127, 136  
 Columbus, Christopher, 193, 201, 206, 208,  
 211, 212, 214  
 comets, 3, 6, 11, 13, 15, 27, 97, 103, 287  
 Common land, 254, 261  
 compass, 106, 180, 185, 384

- computers, 371, 373, 377, 391-392-394, 403, 405  
 Concord, 255, 257, 303, 310, 316  
 Conestoga wagons, 330  
 Confederacy, American Civil War, 340  
 Congregationalism, 247, 248, 296, 305, 329, 331, 323, 340, 352, 354, 358-362  
 Connecticut, 321, 331, 333, 361, 370, 378, 383  
 Constantinople, 193, 196  
 Constitutional Convention, 309  
 Continental currency, 309  
 cooking, 68, 70, 117, 130, 140-141, 250, 268, 278-279, 316  
 Copernicus, 223  
 coriander, 100  
 Corruption of the Blood, 211  
 Couchon, Bishop of Orleans, 188  
 Council of Clermont, 44, 106  
 Council of Tours, 105  
 court of appeals, 130  
 cradle (harvesting tool), 333  
 Crecy, 166, 169, 171  
 Croiserie, 77  
 Coronation riot of 1189, 69, 74  
 crossbow, 173  
 cross-staff, 184, 185  
 crown jewels of England (loss of), 95  
 Crucesignati, 77  
 Crusades, 34, 50, 62-79  
 cubebs, 109  
 cuir-boulli, 14, 22  
 Cumberland Road, 331  
 cumin, 109  
 Curia Regis, 33, 42, 35  
 Da Gama, Vasco, 208  
 Da Vinci, Leonardo, 212  
 D'Albret, Agincourt French Commander, 166, 171, 165  
 Danelaw, 34, 35, 45, 46, 58  
 d'Anjou, Margaret (Queen of England), 193, 194, 206  
 Dante, 194, 196, 194  
 Daughters of Liberty, 297, 305  
 de Lucy, Richard, 51  
 de Rozier, Jean François Piâtre, 335  
 Dedham, 254-255, 261-265, 270-271, 278, 280, 283, 278, 298-299, 303-305, 310, 312, 407-408  
 defenses, 63, 71, 112, 114, 117, 122, 131-132 152, 154, 161, 163, 167-168, 172-174, 267, 344  
 Depression, the Great, 378-379  
 Detroit, 328, 321  
 Diaz, Bartholemew, 208  
 Dickens, Charles, 308  
 dissolution of the monasteries, 219, 220, 222, 247  
 Domesday Book, 23, 28, 46  
 Donatello, 195  
 Dorchester Company, 271  
 Downing, Emanuel, 260  
 Dracula, Vlad, 198  
 dragons, 65, 72, 119, 261 365, 405, 407  
 Drake, Sir Francis, 239, 241  
 Drinkstone, 133, 165, 168, 181, 193, 195  
 Dunfermline, 111  
 Durham riot, 69  
 dyes, 135, 265, 300, 309, 313, 314, 315, 310  
 Eakins, Thomas, 358, 360, 361  
 East Bloomfield, NY, 328  
 eating utensils, 117 195, 279, 365  
 Edinburgh, 111, 116  
 Edmund, King of England, (Saint Edmund), 56  
 education, 92, 97, 105, 185, 280, 322, 377-378, 403,  
 Edward I Longshanks King of England, 74, 98, 109, 111-113, 118, 122-123, 128-128, 167  
 Edward II King of England, 122, 128  
 Edward IV King of England, 193  
 Edward the Confessor King of England, 3, 49, 117  
 Edward V King of England, 193  
 Elizabeth I Queen of England, 219, 233, 235, 237-238, 240  
 Embalming, 289  
 embrachure, 114, 123  
 English Channel, 3, 40-41, 49, 58, 84  
 Eugenius III, Pope, 62  
 Eustace, Count of Bologne, 9  
 expedito crucis, 77  
 falchion, 70  
 Fastolf, Sir John (= Falstaff), 179  
 Fates, 265, 381  
 Fates, 381  
 federal house, 332, 333

## INDEX

- fence-watcher, 261  
 feudal system, 28, 148, 156, 161  
 FGB (see Zarya)  
 Field Dalling, 38, 43, 33, 34, 35  
 fish weirs, 54, 57, 86, 151  
 fishing, 54, 57, 86, 151, 254, 248, 280, 382  
 five hide rule, 17, 29, 34  
 flagellants, 98  
 flax and linen, 265, 266, 283, 317  
 flint, 41, 56, 156, 157, 158, 222  
 Florence, 194, 195, 197, 198, 194  
 Florida, 403  
 Foale, Michael, 391, 394  
 Fogelberg, Dan, 377  
 football (futeball), 198, 239  
 forests, 6, 49, 55, 57, 88-89, 167, 170, 249, 254-255, 267-268  
 Fornham St. Genevieve, 54  
 Fort Sumter, 340, 346, 347, 406, 408  
 Forth River, 112, 117, 123  
 Framlingham, 51, 50  
 Framsdén, 219  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 309  
 Franzoni, David, 2  
 Frost, Robert, 294  
 Fuller, Aaron, 303  
 Fulton, Robert, 328, 323  
 fyrd, 5, 7, 10, 14, 18, 22  
 Galilei, Galileo, 262, 376  
 gambeson, 22, 24, 25  
 geometry, 104, 261, 377, 378  
 Gerard de Athée, 90  
 Gettysburg Address, 338  
 Gibney, Charlotte, 381  
 ginger, 100, 220, 228  
 Glaven River, 37, 41, 35, 86  
 Godmanchester, 52  
 grammar, 97, 105  
 gravity, 113, 115, 122, 339, 356  
 Great Ouse River, 63  
 Great Schism, 155  
 greatbow, 170  
 Gregorian Calendar, 233-237, 239  
 Gregory, Pope, 236, 237  
 Grimbald, Saint, 3, 13  
 Grimbaldus, 3-14, 17-28, 44, 49, 68, 165, 403, 407, 409  
 Grindcob, Reverend William, 163  
 guerre sainte, 77  
 hair jewelry, 355, 360, 362, 367  
 Haley, Alex, 277  
 halfway covenant, 296  
 Halley's Comet, 13, 287  
 Hampton Roads, 357, 365, 366, 374, 406, 408  
 Hanover, House of, 305  
 Hanseatic League, 101, 109, 127, 142  
 Harfleur, 166  
 harmony, 20, 29, 316, 407, 409  
 Harold Godwinson of 1066: 4-15  
 Harold Hadrada, 14  
 Hart, Rebecca, 368  
 Hart, Reverend Levi, 330, 331  
 Hartford, 321, 327, 328  
 Harvey, William, 268  
 Hastings, Battle of-, 407, 409  
 Hattin, Battle of- 64  
 hauberk, 6, 14  
 heaume, 21  
 Helmingham, 222, 219  
 Henry I, King of England, 29, 33, 35, 36, 38  
 Henry II, King of England, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 67, 77, 82, 90  
 Henry III King of England, 98, 99, 106, 109  
 Henry the Navigator, Prince of Portugal, 180, 185  
 Henry V King of England, 164, 169, 170, 171, 165  
 Henry VI King of England, 179, 193, 194  
 Henry VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 75  
 Henry VII, King of England, 193  
 Henry VIII King of England, 221, 223, 224, 220  
 heraldry, 14-15, 22, 55, 67, 70, 105, 172, 174, 194  
 heresy, 106, 223, 219, 270  
 Herrings, Battle of the-, 187, 179  
 Hessem, 107, 127, 133-135, 140-144, 161, 163  
 Hillhouse, James, 339  
 Hinsdale, Robert, 264  
 hoardings, 114  
 Holmes, Thomas, 296, 297, 299-301, 310  
 Home on the Range, 16  
 honey, 219, 220, 313, 316  
 Honeycourt, Villard de-, 112, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 123  
 Honfleur, 179, 183, 185, 188

- Hoo, Cicily (Bacon), 127, 128, 133, 134, 140-146  
 horses, 3-7, 15, 85, 127-134, 139, 151, 154, 157, 163, 166, 169, 173, 179, 183, 193-194, 198, 264, 266, 301, 309, 323-325, 330, 322, 343  
 Hospitalliers, 66  
 Hot Fair of St Jean de Troyes, 127, 132, 127  
 Houghley Castle, 51  
 houpeland, 132  
 House of Commons, 98  
 House of Lords, 91, 94  
 Houston, 392, 396, 406, 408  
 Hubert Walter, Archbishop of Canterbury, 75  
 hundred years' war, 165, 175, 193-194, 200  
 Hunting and poaching, 253, 254, 267  
 huscarles, 5, 8-10, 15  
 hygiene, 65, 71, 131-132, 141, 165-166, 183-184, 207, 248, 252, 284, 332, ice, 248, 252, 253, 354  
 Iceland, 391, 396  
 indentured service, 211, 295-296  
 Index Librorum Prohibitorum, 223  
 India, 214  
 Indians, 253, 261-263, 265-268, 270, 286, 310, 322, 329, 331  
 indigo, 300, 310, 314  
 infection and bacteria, 166, 288, 311  
 inheritance, 83-84, 358  
 Innocent III, Pope, 82  
 Inquest of Sheriffs, 50  
 International Space Station, 391, 392, 396, 400, 391  
 Ipswich, 130, 141, 143, 183, 185, 194  
 iron, 14, 22, 36, 65-66, 72, 119, 135, 167, 262, 267, 278, 345, 355  
 Jacobite Rebellion, 295, 305  
 Jacob's ladder, 251  
 Jahr Her Jesu, 324  
 Jamestown, 252  
 Jefferson Davis, 339  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 126, 310  
 Jell-O, 356  
 Jericho, Battle of-, 117  
 Jerusalem, 50, 64- 66, 70, 72-73, 88, 331  
 Jews in England, 69, 71, 72, 74, 84, 127, 129, 136, 148  
 Joan of Arc, 165, 179, 188  
 Job, 249, 257  
 John Lackland, King of England, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 88, 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 99  
 Jonah, 248, 257  
 Josce, Rabbi of York, 71  
 Joyce, James, 214  
 Jupiter, 140, 262, 285  
 jury, courts, & laws, 34, 35, 39, 43-46, 52-53, 64, 81-94, 98, 129-130, 152-160, 206-228, 256, 309, 326  
 Kazakstan, 391, 396, 399, 403  
 Kennedy, President John F., 377  
 Kepler, Johannes, 262  
 Kett, Robert (Norfolk Uprising), 221, 220  
 King's Lynn, 94  
 King's Tower, York, 68, 74  
 knapping of flints, 156-158, 221-222, 225  
 knighthood, 3-15, 17-29, 33, 41, 46, 52, 54, 59, 66-75, 83-89, 122, 129, 166-175, 201, 206-214, 377  
 knighting ceremony, 25  
 Korolyov, Sergei Pavlovich (Russian "Chief Designer, 384, 379  
 Lancaster, 180, 194  
 Lancaster, Thomas Earl of-, 128  
 lancea, 21  
 Langley Aeronautical Labs, 361, 372, 374  
 Langston, Stephen, Archbishop of Canterbury, 82, 90  
 Lark River, 54  
 lateen rig, 180  
 Laud, Archbishop of Canterbury, 247  
 Lawrence, Wendy, 392, 391  
 leather, 5, 6, 14, 18, 22, 29, 55, 81, 83, 97, 104, 135, 148, 196, 199, 225, 250, 268, 278, 325, 382, 404, 405  
 legate, 68, 69  
 Leicester, Robert, Earl of-, 51, 52, 53, 51  
 Leafwine, brother of Harold, 11  
 Leopold of Austria, 75  
 Letheringsett, 18, 19, 24, 25, 27, 28, 34-36, 39, 41, 50, 51, 60, 63  
 Lewis and Clark expedition, 329  
 Lewis, Dr. George, 374  
 Lexington, 303, 310  
 liberal arts, 105  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 338, 339  
 Linotype, 353  
 Lister, reverend Geoffrey, 163

## INDEX

- Little Ouse River, 49, 51, 52, 54, 56, 57, 58, 63  
 Llywelyn, 90  
 logic, 97  
 Lollards, 165, 224  
 London Company, 255  
 longbow, 165, 167, 170, 171  
 Longchamp, William de- Chancellor of England, 70, 74  
 loopholes, 114, 123  
 Lord's Prayer, in Old English, 17  
 lorica, 21, 25  
 Luther, Martin, 193, 221  
 Macbeth, King of Scotland, 167, 165  
 machicolations, 114  
 Madison, President James, 333  
 Magee, John Gillespie Jr., 364  
 Magna Carta, 34, 45, 49, 58, 80-81, 94-95, 98-99, 109  
 Maidstone Prison, 151  
 Maine, 379  
 Malcolm III, King of Scotland, 20, 29  
 Malebisse, Richard, 74  
 Malleus Maleficarum, 207, 208  
 Marconi, 359  
 Margaret, (Saint) Queen of Scotland, 29  
 marriage rights, 84  
 Mary, Queen of England, 219  
 Mary, Queen of Scotland, 233  
 Maryland, 355  
 mask of youth, 240  
 Massachusetts Bay Company, 255  
 Massachusetts, 247, 251, 252, 254-255, 262, 271, 277, 280, 299-300, 303-304, 309-310, 362, 370  
 mathematics, 11, 29, 97, 100, 105, 261, 366, 376, 378, 383-385, 377, 392, 394  
 Mather, Cotton, 246  
 McAdam, John Loudon, 328, 330, 321  
 Medici family of Florence, 196, 197, 198  
 medicine, 43, 105, 143-144, 147, 208, 212, 224, 265, 268, 270, 289, 311, 355  
 Menotomy, 310, 317, 310  
 Merrimac River, 255  
 Michigan, 331  
 Mickelgate Bar, 65, 77  
 Midlands, 247  
 Midlands, 34, 51, 53, 247  
 Mir Space Station, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 391  
 mirrors, 240  
 Mississippi, 323  
 Missouri, 322  
 Molesme, 33  
 Monk Bar, York, 77  
 monkshood, 284  
 Montfort, Simon de-, 98, 109  
 Montgolfier (balloon), 323, 327-328, 345  
 Montiero cap, 262, 271  
 More, Sir Thomas, 221, 222, 224  
 Morse, Samuel F., 339  
 Moses, 93, 247, 248, 257, 287  
 Mother Brook, 262, 271  
 motte and bailey, 41  
 Munk, Max, 369, 372, 373, 374  
 music, 20, 97, 130, 193, 201, 373, 377, 379, 407, 409  
 NACA (National Advisory Council on Aeronautics), 366, 370, 374  
 names, 13, 35, 36, 44, 46, 53, 67, 92, 278-279, 300  
 Nantuck Indians, 255-262  
 Narragansett Indians, 260, 262, 267  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 374, 390, 391, 396  
 Navigation Acts, 300  
 navigation, 86, 173, 179-181, 183, 185-186, 189, 210, 213-214, 233, 241, 247-253, 262, 271, 382-383, 394-395  
 Needham, 299, 310  
 Nesle, 168, 169  
 New Haven, 339, 340, 344, 356, 357, 359  
 New World, 106, 213, 247, 270, 322, 339  
 New York State Thruway, 321  
 New York, 329, 321  
 Newton, Isaac, 262, 287, 422  
 Nicholas II, Czar of Russia, 374  
 Nipmuck Indians, 262, 263, 267, 269, 270, 271  
 NORAD, 384  
 Normans & Normandy, 3-15, 17, 24-29, 41-42, 46, 50, 60, 75, 93, 165, 169, 172, 194  
 Northumberland, 49  
 Nova Scotia, 381, 383, 407-408  
 nutmeg, 109  
 O God, Beneath Thy Guiding Hand (hymn by Leonard Bacon), 347  
 Oath of Salisbury, 23



- Odo, Bishop of Bayeux, 4, 8, 20, 24, 25  
Ohio, 321, 328, 330, 321, 323  
Old Hawes, 311, 310  
Oliphant, William, 118, 122  
Operation Paper Clip, 379  
Orinid Meteor Shower, 15  
Orion Constellation, 11, 15, 407, 409  
Ovid, 110  
Oxford, 29, 94, 97, 98, 100, 104-105, 107, 109, 196, 197  
Padua, 105  
paper, 135, 153, 157, 159, 163, 207, 255, 262, 298, 309, 326, 327, 332, 353, 365, 385  
Parazyński, Scott, 392  
parchment, 43, 81, 88, 163  
Paris, 105, 106, 130, 132, 165, 179  
passagium generale, 77  
Peasants' Revolt. See Tyler's Rebellion  
peca, 101, 103  
peel, 278  
pennons, flags, and banners, 3, 10, 11, 14-15, 22-23, 66-67, 75, 113, 123, 130, 172  
Pequot Indians, 267  
periwig, 301  
Petrarch, 196  
Philip II, King of France, 75, 77  
Phillip, King of Spain, 241  
Phillip, King of the Naragansett Tribe, 263, 271  
Pilgrims, 247  
Pillar of Liberty, 304  
pineapples, 212, 313-315, 317, 327  
pitch, 252  
Pitt, William, 299, 304-305, 310, 312  
Pitt, William, 312, 310  
Pitti, Luca, 197, 198  
plague (Black Death), 127, 136, 141-148, 156, 160, 165, 166, 173, 249, 278, 310, 339  
plain language ("thee", "thy", etc.), 25, 33-35, 49, 56, 57, 67, 97-98, 141, 321, 323, 381, 403  
plantain/banana, 212  
Plato, 178  
ploughs, 15, 128, 133, 220, 228, 295, 298  
Plutarch 433  
Plymouth, 247, 263, 267  
Plympton, John, 264  
porringer, 284  
potatoes, 212, 252  
precipe, 86, 87  
Presbyterianism, 296  
printing, 139, 148, 194, 206, 207, 252, 308-315, 323, 327, 339, 353  
privacy, 65, 284  
Protestants & Protestantism, 219-222, 224-225, 233-240, 277  
Provisions of Oxford, 98, 109  
Ptolemy, 98, 104  
Puritans & Puritanism, 233, 239, 247-249, 270-271, 277, 295, 322  
Pythagoras, 110  
quadrivium, 97  
Quakers, 267, 286, 381  
rabbits, 68-70  
railroads, 322, 339, 343, 345, 370  
rainbows, 106, 257  
Rasputin, 369, 374  
rats, 132, 134  
redcoats, 298, 300-301, 311  
Reims Cathedral, 130, 132, 179, 190  
relevium, 83  
Renaissance, 109, 193-194  
rhetoric, 97, 303  
Rhode Island, 370  
Rice, Alice Caldwell, 232  
Richard I King of England, 63, 64, 70, 74, 75, 77, 90, 94, 95  
Richard II King of England, 160  
Richard III King of England, 193  
Richard of Cornwall Holy Roman Emperor, 99, 109  
ride and tie, 280  
Ridolfi, Robert, 240  
rifle, 221, 253, 268, 270, 301  
ringed byrnie, 5, 14, 22  
roads, 4, 26, 33, 39-42, 49, 52, 65, 75, 116, 129-136, 144, 152, 157, 169, 193, 226, 234, 238, 261, 266, 286, 297, 300-302, 309-313, 317, 321-324, 326, 328-333, 339, 357, 361, 377, 381, 383  
Robert, the Earl of Suffolk, 172  
Robin Hood, 162, 271  
Roman numerals, 13, 100, 109  
Romans and Roman heritage, 3, 13-14, 23, 43, 45, 51, 67-68, 74-75, 82, 99, 108, 116, 131, 132, 193  
Rosenberg, Harold, 192  
Rouen, 179, 181, 182, 187, 191, 179

## INDEX

- rum, 220, 228, 388  
rye-n-Injun, 278  
Sagres, 180, 186  
Saladin, 64  
Salem, 251, 254-255, 271, 286, 303  
Salisbury Cathedral, 107, 116, 271  
samp, 267  
Sampson, Abbot of Bury St. Edmunds, 74  
Samuel Dexter Jr., 299, 303  
sassafras, 252, 310  
Sassamon, John, 263  
Saxlingham, 39  
Scarlet Fever, 355  
Schmalkadic League, 221  
science, 101, 102, 107, 148  
Scots & Scotland, 20, 29, 49, 54, 58, 90,  
167, 179, 191, 221, 237, 295, 389  
scutage, 50, 84, 85  
scythe, 333  
seat of ease, 248, 252  
Seine River, 107, 130, 179  
Sammelweiss, Igor, 288  
servita debita, 17-18  
shadow boxes, 355  
shaffron, 152, 163  
Shakespeare, William, 29, 164-165, 176,  
179, 191, 323  
Shays, Daniel and Shays' Rebellion, 316,  
309  
shield, 4-11, 15, 18, 21, 22, 23, 27  
ships and shipbuilding, 63, 75, 94, 127,  
130, 140, 143, 179, 180, 183, 188, 193-  
194, 233, 241, 247, 249, 250, 252, 253,  
257, 264, 271, 295, 298, 341, 359, 379-  
382, 407-408  
Shiva, 138  
shot holes, 123  
Sicily, 75  
siege, 59, 65, 73, 111, 122-123, 379  
Sisyphus, 298  
sith and mathook, 333  
slavery, 179, 191, 194-195, 211, 220, 260,  
277, 280, 286, 322, 339, 341, 343, 345  
Smoking and tobacco, 250, 251, 252, 254,  
269  
Somerset, Edward Seymour, 1st Duke of-,  
221  
Somme River, 166, 168, 169  
Sorbonne, 105, 106  
Space Age, 377  
space shuttle, 391-396, 403, 405-409  
spectacles, 94, 102-106  
spinning, 262, 265-266, 297, 305, 309, 323,  
380  
Sputnik, 377-378, 384, 391-392, 400  
St Bernard of Clairvaux, 73  
stage coach, 321, 324-325, 327  
Stamp Act, 299, 305  
standard, 9, 11, 15, 67  
Star Chamber, 211  
Starr, Ephriam, 331  
Statute of Laborers, 155, 161  
steamboats & steamships, 106, 321-322,  
328, 339  
Steenkirk scarf, 301  
Stephen de Blois, King of England, 29, 49,  
51  
Stephens, Randolph, 380, 381, 383  
Stirling Bridge, battle of-, 123  
Stirling Castle, 112, 116-117, 122-123  
Stody, 19, 27, 33, 35, 43, 44, 46  
Stonehenge, 26, 116  
Stoughton, 296, 299, 305, 310, 312  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher-, 351, 352, 361  
streamlining, 365  
student lamp, 357, 361  
Sudbury, Simon, Archbishop of  
Canterbury, 153, 161  
Suffolk Punch Horse, 163  
sugar, 219, 220, 228  
summonses, 88  
surveying, 4, 29, 247, 251, 253, 261-262,  
338, 383, 394  
Swansea, 263  
swimming tub, 314  
Sylvester II, Pope, 13  
Tahafut al-Tahafut, 101  
Tallmadge, 331, 321, 323  
tanning, 22, 35-36, 46, 113  
tanolin, 36, 46  
tassett, 152, 163  
TDRSS (Tracking and Data Relay Satellite  
System), 395-396, 406, 408  
technology, 340, 341, 345-346, 339, 379,  
399, 407, 409  
telephone and telegraph, 339, 356, 357,  
359, 360, 384, 392, 397  
television, 106, 395  
Telford, Thomas, 321  
Templar Knights, 66, 75, 129, 131, 132

- theater, 239  
 Thetford, 49, 52, 53, 54, 56  
 Ticonderoga, Fort, 311  
 Titov, Vladimir, 391  
 Toledo, fall of, 13, 20, 29  
 Toll roads, 324, 329, 332  
 tomatoes, 212  
 Tower of Babel, 6, 223, 396  
 Tower of London, 24, 26, 159, 161, 193-194, 200  
 Townshend, (Lord Charles) and the  
   Townshend Acts, 297-298, 305, 310  
 trade, weath and money, 18, 22, 23, 50, 64,  
   73, 85-88, 99, 108, 127-130, 134, 140,  
   152, 161, 173, 194-198, 211, 219-222,  
   234, 238, 247-254, 271, 277, 280, 286,  
   298, 304, 309-317, 324-328, 331, 355,  
   361, 372, 377, 382-383  
 trans Atlantic Cable, 359  
 trebuchet, 112, 115, 119, 122, 123, 132  
 trivium, 97, 384  
 Troyes, 127, 128, 130, 134-136  
 Tudor dynasty, 193  
 turnbrochies, 117  
 Tyler's Rebellion, 150, 151, 157, 160, 161,  
   163  
 Tyndale Bible, 223, 224, 225  
 typewriter, 353, 362  
 Underwood, Thomas (and Underwood  
   typewriter), 353, 362  
 universities and education, 29, 104-105,  
   147, 160, 193, 196-197, 201, 261-262,  
   271, 280-281, 339, 362, 370, 377  
 valkyries, 55  
 van Leeuwenhoeck, Anton, 288  
 Ve'zelay, France, 75  
 Venice, 102, 104, 127, 198-199  
 verjuice, 118  
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 213  
 Via Devana, 52  
 Via Media, 219, 238  
 Vienna, 75  
 Vinogradov, Pavel, 394-395  
 Virginia, 374  
 Von Braun, Werner, 379  
 vote, women's right to-, 367, 373  
 wagons, 116, 169, 191, 322-324, 330  
 Waldseemüller, Martin, 213  
 Wales, 90, 141, 168, 170  
 Wallace, William, 112, 118, 122  
 wallpaper, 326-327  
 Walworth, William, Mayor of London, 161  
 Wars of the Roses, 193-194, 212  
 Warwolf, 111-123  
 Washington, George, 309  
 water mill, 39, 41, 131, 163  
 weathervane, 66, 70, 73  
 Welcher of Malvern, 42  
 Wesley, John, 296, 305  
 Western Reserve (Ohio), 321-322, 325,  
   331, 342  
 Western Union, 359  
 Westminster, 31, 116, 298  
 Wetherbee, James, 391, 394  
 wheelbarrow 116, 124  
 Whitefield, George, 296, 305  
 Whitney, Eli, 343, 344, 339  
 Whitsuntide, 19, 20, 24, 52  
 Wigglesworth, Michael, 285  
 William Rufus, King of England, 18-21,  
   24-26, 29  
 William the Conqueror, 3-9, 11, 13-15, 17-  
   18, 22-23, 26, 29  
 William the Lion, King of Scotland, 50,  
   112-113, 123  
 Wilson, President Woodrow, 374  
 windmill, 33, 39, 42-44, 122  
 wine, 20, 86, 97-100, 127, 129, 135, 365,  
   366  
 Winslow, Captain John-, 264, 271  
 Winston, (Suffolk) 219, 238, 248, 256  
 Winthrop, John, 247, 255, 260  
 witches and witchcraft, 187, 189, 207, 286,  
   389  
 Wolf, David, 391, 392, 394  
 wolves, 264  
 Woodstock, Connecticut, 303, 304, 310,  
   312  
 wool, 38, 42, 127-129, 135, 140, 142, 156,  
   198, 206, 220, 222, 238, 247-249, 252,  
   254, 265, 268, 280, 283, 300, 310  
 Wrawe, Reverend John, 153-163  
 Wren, Bishop of Norwich, 247-249  
 Wrentham, 261-265, 27-271, 286, 299  
 Wright, Wilbur, Orville, & Milton, 353,  
   361, 362  
 Wycliffe, John, 155  
 Wydeville, Elizabeth, 194  
 Yale University, 339, 362, 370, 377  
 York, 33, 35, 38, 42-46, 63, 71, 74, 84

## INDEX

Yorkminster Cathedral, 68, 197  
Young, Pearl, 371, 374

Zarya, 391, 403, 405-407, 409

*It is indeed a desirable thing to be well-descended, but the glory belongs to our ancestors.*

-Plutarch in *Moralia*,  
"On the Training of Children" (c. 100 A.D.)